# Measuring & Communicating Texas Workforce System Performance

Part 1: Background, Overview, Approach

## Workforce Performance Landscape

#### Boards are currently responsible for

- 15 Siloed WIOA measures (defined/required by WIOA statute/regulations) Mostly Exit-based/lagged
- 3 Integrated WIOA-based measures (General Appropriations Act [GAA] measures)
- Choices Full Work Rate (a TWC-created measure based on the federal TANF Participation Rate)
- Claimant Reemployment within 10 Weeks (a TWC-created measure)
- # of Employers Receiving WF Assistance (originally TWC-created, now likely to be WIOA mandatory)
- Average Number of Children Served per Day (based on GAA measures)

#### TWC WDD also responsible for

- 3 Wagner-Peyser Measures (defined/required by WIOA statute/regulations)
- 5 AEL measures (defined/required by WIOA statute/regulations)
- WIOA Effectiveness in Serving Employers Measures (DOL/ED expected to finalize soon)
- TANF Participation Rate (in federal statute)
- 3-4 SNAP E&T WIOA-based measures (not implemented with targets yet but expected at some point)

#### While we have many required measures, we have some flexibility as well

- We can propose changes to GAA measures through the Strategic Planning Process
- Tri-Agency Taskforce Legislation will require development of new Common Measures of Success
- In the meantime, we can develop more meaningful, actionable measures that can drive system/partner behavior, inform decision making & management of programs, & help communicate with elected officials, partners, stakeholders & the public

## What Should Guide Measurement?

- Mission Promote & Support a Workforce System that creates value & offers Employers, Families, Individuals, & Communities the opportunity to achieve & sustain Economic Prosperity
- Vision Maximize the power of Innovation & Partnerships to boost superior business outcomes & realize a competitive advantage for all Texans in the global economy
- Philosophy (abbreviated/consolidated)-
  - Work Guided by Core Beliefs
    - Texas Forever: A Skilled Worker for Every Employer A Job for Every Texan who wants one
    - A Market-driven System will best meet the needs of Employers, Workers, & Texas
    - We can maximize Effectiveness through Innovation & Partnerships centered around & informed by local knowledge economic priorities
    - o Individuals are responsible for making decisions & accountable for their actions
    - Ethics, Integrity, Accountability, & Efficiency throughout the system
  - Success Comes From
    - Respecting and treating our Customers, Partners, & Employees in a fair/equitable manner
    - Communicating Transparently to maintain Trust & ensure Accountability
    - Expecting nothing less than Excellence
    - <sub>o</sub> Flexibility, Innovation, & Learning driving Responsiveness, Excellence, & Continuous Improvement

## How do Current Measures Line Up?

## They don't really Communicate the Most Important Things

- How many found NEW jobs/employees?
- How long did it take them to find new jobs/employees?
- Remaining employed? At the same employer? (good new connection?)
- How did their earnings change?
- What are we doing for the Future?

#### WIOA based measures reward "failure"

- They focus on ANY Employment & Earnings
- This means people wanting to change jobs who stay in their old jobs all count as successful – even though many of them might not think we helped them very much
- Don't differentiate between Curious & Committed customers

## What Do Good Measures Look Like?

- Aligned with the needs of Customers & the System's Priorities
- Built around services provided
  - Measure the intended Outcomes for the services provided
- Provide Timely, Actionable Information
  - You can't monitor or improve if it takes 12-18 months to get data
- Defined to include both Timely & Quality Components
- Focused on all types of Customers, not just "Participants"
  - Minimal incentive to improve self-service tools if these Individuals are excluded
- Short- & Medium-Term Focused for Accountability
- Longer-Term Focused for Evaluating & Communicating Effectiveness
- Accountability Measures that positively influence system/partner behavior

## Measures to Drive Change

- TWC has a Long History of Using Measures to Drive Change
- 10 Week Claimant Reemployment Drove Claimant Engagement
  - Pre-measure performance was 28%
  - 1st year performance under new measure was 40%
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> year performance was 50%
- Employers Receiving Workforce Assistance Drove Employer Engagement
  - Pre-measure performance was 30K Employers Served
  - 1st year performance under new measure was ~60K
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> year performance was ~91K
- Choices Full Work Rate reduced administrative overhead while promoting more meaningful Engagement aligned with agency policies
  - 1st year performance under new measure was 37.2%
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> year performance was 43.3%
  - 3rd year performance was 48% with 18 of 28 Boards at/above 50%
  - Now Need to Modify to align with longer range goals for Choices

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Part 2: Future Landscape

## The New Landscape

- Statute still drives some Board measures
  - 15 Siloed WIOA Job Seeker measures (defined/required by WIOA)
  - Effectiveness in Serving Employers (required by WIOA as part of Accountability model – being finalized by DOL & ED)
  - TANF Choices Participation Rate
    - A TANF Statutory Requirement for states
    - Not required for Boards but they are responsible for the program
       thus outcomes
  - Children Served per Day (based on GAA measures single most clean connection of measure, program requirements, & funding)
- Now we need More Meaningful Measures aligned with Customers' Needs & Categories of Service

# Customer Needs & Service Categories

- Two Primary Service Types for Individuals
  - <u>Employment Connection</u> Services Services to help find new/secondary employment
  - <u>Employability</u> Services Services to Enhance Qualifications or ability to Succeed in the Workplace (i.e., Education/Skills Training/VR/Supportive Services)
- Two Primary Service Types for Employers
  - Employment Connection Services:
    - Help finding new Employees
    - Assistance during Downsizing (e.g., Rapid Response, Rapid Reemployment)
  - Workforce Employability Services Providing a Skilled Workforce
- Ideally, Measures for each Type of Customer & Set of Services

## Short-Term Measures

## Connection Rate – Focuses on New Employment Connections

- Job Seekers: % of Job Seekers with New Employment Connection or moved to Employability Services within X Period
  - If you can't get them employed, get them into services that make them more employable – Goal should be "soon" not "someday"
  - What should X be? Ideally measured in Days using NDNH but can be Quarters using wage records to identify New Employment Connections for now
  - Can be drilled into by population, program, etc.
- Employers: % of Employers Hiring TWC Job Seekers
- Child Care Parents: % of Child Care Parents in Connection Services with New Employment Connection within X Period

## Direct Connection Rate (All Customers)

 % of New Employment Connections between <u>TWC Employers & Job Seekers</u> where there was a referral

## Child Care Family Reemployment Engagement

% of Unemployed Child Care Parents Engaged in Connection Services

#### Medium-Term Measures

## Maintain Employment Connection Rate -

- Job Seekers & Employers: % of NECs maintained thru the next 2 quarters
  - Focuses on New Hires of TWC Job Seekers Compares to Other New Hires
  - This measure offers a unique opportunity to Measure against Reality
    - Employers make ~2M new hires per quarter
    - What is their Maintaining Employment Connection Rate without us?
    - How do we compare?

## Earnings Impact -

- For Emerging/Transitioning (including Child Care) Workers: <u>% Earnings Change</u> OR <u>%</u> with Earnings Change of X%
- For those seeking Reemployment: <u>% Earnings Replacement</u> OR <u>% with Earnings Replacement of X%</u>

## Longer-Term Measures

- Some for Accountability, Some for Communication & Evaluation
- Long-Term Child Care Quality Measure(s) Accountability
  - TRS Program Growth
- Long-Term Connection/Employability Communication & Evaluation (Future Development)
  - Employment Sustainability (Employment all 4 post-Qtrs)
  - Employment Stability (Average Number of Employers in all 4 post-Qtrs)
  - <u>Earnings Change at 1 Year</u> Average % Increase in Earnings? % with Earnings Increase of X%?
  - Employment/Earnings 1, 3, 5, Years Later