Policy Concept

Chapter 819, Texas Workforce Commission Civil Rights Division Rule Project #2021-13-819 – HB 21, SB 45 - Sexual Harassment Complaints and Prohibition

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Introduction and Background

House Bill (HB) 21 and Senate Bill (SB) 45, 87th Texas Legislature, Regular Session (2021), relate to sexual harassment complaints filed against employers. HB 21 expanded the statute of limitations for filing sexual harassment discrimination complaints and SB 45 broadened the definition of "Employer" as it relates to the filing of a sexual harassment discrimination complaint.

HB 21 amended Texas Labor Code, §21.201(g) to include language regarding a complaint alleging sexual harassment and amended Texas Labor Code, §21.202 to add a deadline for filing complaints alleging sexual harassment. Under new Texas Labor Code, §21.202(a-1), complaints must be filed with the Texas Workforce Commission within 300 days of the alleged sexual harassment.

 SB 45 amended Texas Labor Code, Chapter 21 by adding Subchapter C-1, §21.141 and §21.142, relating to Sexual Harassment. New Texas Labor Code, §21.141 defines "Employer" and "Sexual harassment" and new Texas Labor Code, §21.142 includes sexual harassment as an unlawful employment practice.

The four-year rule review required by Texas Government Code, §2001.039 is due in 2022. Staff will review the chapter to ensure the rules align with current Civil Rights Division (CRD) program processes and procedures.

Purpose for the Proposed Rule

The purpose for this proposed rule is to amend Chapter 819 to implement HB 21 and SB 45.

Rule Revisions Required by Federal Regulation or State Statute

Issue #1: HB 21 - Statute of Limitations on Sexual Harassment Complaints

Currently Chapter 819 allows complaints to be filed within 180 days of the alleged unlawful employment practice. New Texas Labor Code, §21.202(a-1) increases the statute of limitations for filing a complaint alleging sexual harassment to within 300 days of the alleged sexual harassment. The amendment to Chapter 819 will increase the statute of limitations to file a complaint alleging sexual harassment to within 300 days of the alleged unlawful employment practice.

Issue #2: HB 45 - Prohibition of Sexual Harassment in the Workplace

Current §819.11 defines an "Employer" as having 15 or more employees. New Texas Labor Code, §21.141 expands the definition of employers, regarding allegations of sexual harassment, to include employers with at least one employee and a person who acts directly in the interests of the employer in relation to an employee. New Texas Labor Code, §21.141 also includes a definition for "Sexual Harassment." The amendment to §819.11 will expand the definition of "Employer" and add the definition for "Sexual Harassment" to align with the definitions in new Texas Labor Code, §21.141.

New Texas Labor Code, §21.142, includes sexual harassment as an unlawful employment practice if sexual harassment of an employee occurs and the employer or the employer's agents or supervisors:

• knows or should have known that the conduct constituting sexual harassment was occurring; and

• fails to take immediate and appropriate corrective action.

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The amendment to §819.12 will include sexual harassment as an unlawful employment practice in accordance with new Texas Labor Code, §21.142.

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Other Rule Revisions

Issue #3: Rule Review of Chapter 819

Texas Government Code, §2001.039 requires that every four years each state agency review and consider for readoption, revision, or repeal each rule adopted by that agency. Staff will review the chapter in its entirety to ensure the rules align with the CRD program.

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PC Decision Point

Staff recommends amending Chapter 819 to implement HB 21 and SB 45 and reviewing the chapter to ensure the rules align with current CRD program processes and procedures.